

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY 2014
Questionnaire 2: January/March 2015



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2015	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2015	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2015	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	
	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor _____

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2015		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
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	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	13	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 2: 2014

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	Household head	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01	01				
		02	02				
		03	03				
		04	04				
		05	05				
		06	06				
		07	07				
		08	08				
		09	09				
		10	10				
		11	11				
		12	12				
		13	13				
		14	14				
		15	15				
		16	16				
		17	17				
		18	18				
		19	19				
		20	20				
		21	21				
		22	22				
		23	23				
		24	24				
		25	25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

SOCIAL INEQUALITIES IN HEALTH

I would like to begin with some questions about health.

1. How is your health in general? Would you say it is very good, good, fair, bad or very bad?

Very good	1
Good	2
Fair	3
Bad	4
Very bad	5
(Don't Know)	8

2. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? IF YES, is that a lot or to some extent?

Yes a lot	1
Yes to some extent	2
No	3
(Don't Know)	8

3. Please tell me how often you eat fruit, excluding drinking juice?

Three times or more a day	01
Twice a day	02
Once a day	03
Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week	04
Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week	05
Less than once a week	06
Never	07
(Do not know)	88

4. Please tell me how often you eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes?

INTERVIEWER: FROZEN VEGETABLES SHOULD BE INCLUDED.

Three times or more a day	01
Twice a day	02
Once a day	03
Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week	04
Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week	05
Less than once a week	06
Never	07
(Do not know)	88

5. On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?

INTERVIEWER: PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DOES NOT HAVE TO HAVE BEEN CONTINUOUS.

WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS:

(Don't know) = 88

6. Now thinking about smoking cigarettes. Which of the descriptions best describes your smoking behaviour?

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ROLLED TOBACCO BUT NOT PIPES, CIGARS, SNUFF OR ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES.

I smoke daily	1	→ Ask Q.7
I smoke but not every day	2	
I don't smoke now but I used to	3	→ Go to Q.8
I have only smoked a few times	4	
I have never smoked	5	
(Do not know)	8	

7. How many cigarettes do you smoke on a typical day?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF CIGARETTES:

(Don't know) = 888

ASK ALL

8. In the last 12 months, that is since [January, 2014], how often have you had a drink containing alcohol? This could be beer, wine, cider, spirits or other drinks containing alcohol. Please choose an answer.

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE SAME MONTH AS THE INTERVIEW, BUT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN FEBRUARY 2015, USE [FEBRUARY 2014]

Every day	01	→ Ask Q.9
Several times a week	02	
Once a week	03	
2-3 times a month	04	
Once a month	05	
Less than once a month	06	
Never	07	→ Go to Q.14
(Refused)	77	→ Ask Q.9
(Don't Know)	88	

9. **[SHOWCARD SC 1]** Please think about the last time you were drinking alcohol on a Monday, a Tuesday, a Wednesday or a Thursday. How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that day?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: ANY OTHER DRINKS?
INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENTS GIVES AN ANSWER THAT IS NOT ON THE SHOWCARD, PLEASE REFER TO THE BOX BELOW.

INTERVIEWER RECORD NUMBER OF EACH TYPE OF DRINK:

- a. Cans or bottles of beer, lager, cider, stout (330ml)
- b. Large ("Quart") bottles of beer, lager, or cider (750ml)
- c. Litres of traditional sorghum beer
- d. Jars of beer (500 ml)
- e. Large glasses of wine (250ml)
- f. Small glasses of wine or glasses of sparkling wine (125ml)
- g. Bottles of wine (750ml)
- h. Mixer drinks or spirit coolers (275ml)
- i. Single measures of spirits or shots
- j. Double measures of spirits
- k. Glasses of Sherry or Port
- l. "Half jack" (200ml) of spirits
- m. (Large cans of beer, lager, cider, stout - 440ml "Long Toms")
- n. (Cocktails)
- o. 555 (Never drink alcohol Monday to Thursday)
- p. 888 (Don't know)

10. **[STILL SHOWCARD SC 1]** Now please think about last time you were drinking alcohol on a Friday, a Saturday or a Sunday. How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that day?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: ANY OTHER DRINKS.
INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENTS GIVES AN ANSWER THAT IS NOT ON THE CARD, PLEASE REFER TO THE BOX BELOW.

INTERVIEWER RECORD NUMBER OF EACH TYPE OF DRINK:

- a. Cans or bottles of beer, lager, cider, stout (330ml)
- b. Large ("Quart") bottles of beer, lager, or cider (750ml)
- c. Litres of traditional sorghum beer
- d. Jars of beer (500 ml)
- e. Large glasses of wine (250ml)
- f. Small glasses of wine or glasses of sparkling wine (125ml)
- g. Bottles of wine (750ml)
- h. Mixer drinks or spirit coolers (275ml)
- i. Single measures of spirits or shots
- j. Double measures of spirits
- k. Glasses of Sherry or Port
- l. "Half jack" (200ml) of spirits
- m. (Large cans of beer, lager, cider, stout - 440ml "Long Toms")
- n. (Cocktails)
- o. 555 (Never drink alcohol Monday to Thursday)
- p. 888 (Don't know)

11. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1	→ Ask Q.12
Female	2	→ Go to Q.13

ASK IF CODE 1 (MALE) IN Q.11

12. [*SHOWCARD SC 2*] This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion.

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TIME TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

In the last 12 months, how often have you had this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it...

...daily or almost daily,	1	Go to Q.14
weekly,	2	
monthly,	3	
less than monthly,	4	
or, never?	5	
(Don't Know)	8	

ASK IF CODE 2 (FEMALE) IN Q.11

13. [*SHOWCARD SC 3*] This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion.

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TIME TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

In the last 12 months, how often have you this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it...

...daily or almost daily,	1
weekly,	2
monthly,	3
less than monthly,	4
or, never?	5
(Don't Know)	8

ASK ALL

14. In the last 12 months, that is since [January 2014], did you discuss your health with a nurse?

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE SAME MONTH AS THE INTERVIEW, BUT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN FEBRUARY 2015, USE [FEBRUARY 2014]

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

15. In the last 12 months, that is since [January 2014], with which of the following health professionals have you discussed your health?

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE SAME MONTH AS THE INTERVIEW, BUT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN FEBRUARY 2015, USE [FEBRUARY 2014]

MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

INTERVIEWER PROBE: Any other?

a.	General Practitioner (doctor)	1
b.	Medical Specialist (excluding dentists)	2
c.	(None of these)	5
d.	(Don't know)	8

16. [**SHOWCARD SC 4**] In the last 12 months, that is since [**January 2014**], were you ever **unable** to get a medical consultation or treatment you needed for any of the reasons listed on this card?

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE SAME MONTH AS THE INTERVIEW, BUT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN FEBRUARY 2015, USE [FEBRUARY 2014]

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.17
No	2	→ Go to Q.18
(Don't know)	8	

17. [**STILL SHOWCARD SC 4**] Which of the reasons on the card explains why you were unable to get this medical consultation or treatment?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: ANY OTHER?

a.	Could not pay for it	01	→ Go to Q.19
b.	Could not take the time off work	02	
c.	Had other commitments	03	
d.	The treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby	04	
e.	The waiting list was too long	05	
f.	There were no appointments available	06	
g.	Other (WRITE IN)	07	
h.	(Don't know)	88	

18. Was that because... **READ OUT...**

...you were able to get all the medical consultation or treatment you needed	1
or, you did not need a medical consultation or treatment in the last 12 months?	2
(Do not know)	8

19. [**SHOWCARD SC 5**] Do you spend any time looking after or giving help to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of any of the reasons on this card? Do not count anything you do as part of your paid employment?

INTERVIEWER: Yes to any of the reasons on the Showcard should be coded as 'yes'.

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.20
No	2	→ Go to Q.21
(Don't know)	8	

20. In general, how many hours a week do you spend doing this?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent spends different number of hours each week, they should answer thinking about the time they spend on average per week.

(Less than 1 hour a week)	55
1-10 hours a week	01
11-20 hours a week	02
21-30 hours a week	03
31-40 hours a week	04
41-50 hours a week	05
More than 50 hours a week	06
(Don't know)	88

21. [**SHOWCARD SC 6**] In the last 12 months, that since [**January 2014**], with which of the treatments on this card have you used for your own health?

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview, but of the previous year. for example, if the interview takes place in February 2015, use [February 2014]

PROBE: Which others?

MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Acupuncture	1
b.	Acupressure	2
c.	Chinese medicine	3
d.	Chiropractics	4
e.	Osteopathy	5
f.	Homeopathy	6
g.	Herbal treatment	7
h.	Hypnotherapy	8
i.	Massage therapy	9
j.	Physiotherapy	10
k.	Reflexology	11
l.	Spiritual Healing	12
m.	(None of these)	55
n.	(Don't know)	88

[**SHOWCARD SC 7**] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week...**READ OUT...**

	None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	(Do not know)	
22.	...you felt depressed?	1	2	3	4	8
23.	...you felt that everything you did was an effort?	1	2	3	4	8
24.	...your sleep was restless?	1	2	3	4	8
25.	...you were happy?	1	2	3	4	8
26.	...you felt lonely?	1	2	3	4	8
27.	...you enjoyed life?	1	2	3	4	8
28.	...you felt sad?	1	2	3	4	8
29.	...you could not get going?	1	2	3	4	8

30. [**SHOWCARD SC 8**] Which of the health problems on this card have you had or experienced in the last 12 months, that is since [**January 2014**]? Just tell me which letters apply to you.

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview, but of the previous year. for example, if the interview takes place in February 2015, use [February 2014]

PROBE: Which others?

MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Heart or circulation problem	01	→ Ask Q.31
b.	High blood pressure	02	
c.	Breathing problems such as asthma attacks, wheezing or whistling breathing	03	
d.	Allergies	04	
e.	Back or neck pain	05	
f.	Muscular or joint pain in hand or arm	06	
g.	Muscular or joint pain in foot or leg	07	
h.	Problems related to your stomach or digestion	08	
i.	Problems related to a skin condition	09	
j.	Severe headaches	10	
k.	Diabetes	11	→ Go to Q.32
l.	(None of these)	55	
m.	(Don't know)	88	

31. [**STILL SHOWCARD SC 8**] And which of the health problems that you had or experienced in the last 12 months hampered you in your daily activities in any way? Again, just tell me which letters apply to you.

INTERVIEWER PROBE: Which others?

MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Heart or circulation problem	01
b.	High blood pressure	02
c.	Breathing problems such as asthma attacks, wheezing or whistling breathing	03
d.	Allergies	04
e.	Back or neck pain	05
f.	Muscular or joint pain in hand or arm	06
g.	Muscular or joint pain in foot or leg	07
h.	Problems related to your stomach or digestion	08
i.	Problems related to a skin condition	09
j.	Severe headaches	10
k.	Diabetes	11
l.	(None of these)	55
m.	(Don't know)	88

32. [**SHOWCARD SC 9**] Do you have or have you ever had any of the health problems listed on this card? IF YES, is that currently or previously?

Yes, currently	1
Yes, previously	2
No, never	3
(Don't know)	8

33. Please tell me how often there was serious conflict between the people living in your household when you were growing up?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Hardly ever	4
Never	5
(Do not know)	8

34. Please tell me how often you and your family experienced severe financial difficulties when you were growing up?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Hardly ever	4
Never	5
(Do not know)	8

EBOLA KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Ebola virus.

35. Overall, how would you rate your level of knowledge about the Ebola virus?

Very knowledgeable	1	→ Go to Q.37
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	
Not very knowledgeable	3	
Not at all knowledgeable	4	→ Ask Q.36
(Don't know)	8	

36. Have you ever heard of the Ebola virus?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.37
No	2	Circle code "Never heard of Ebola" in all the remaining questions in this module (Q.37 -Q.54)

37. Which of the following countries has the highest numbers of reported cases of Ebola currently?

South Africa	1
Nigeria	2
Liberia	3
United States of America	4
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

38. How many cases of Ebola have been reported in South Africa in the last year?

Zero cases	1
Between 1 and 10 cases	2
Between 10 and 100 cases	3
Between 100 and 1000 cases	4
More than 1000 cases	5
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

39. Which one of the following options are the **first signs and symptoms of Ebola?**

Fever, fatigue, muscle pain, headache, sore throat and diarrhoea	1
Bleeding	2
Boils, jaundice and fatigue	3
Chest pain, dizziness and heart palpitations	4
Weight gain, headaches and hair loss	5
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

40. How soon do the symptoms appear after one gets infected?

Within a day	1
Between 1 day and 21 days	2
Between 3 weeks and a month	3
Between 1 – 3 months	4
After more than three months	5
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

41. [**SHOWCARD SC 10**] How can a person become infected with Ebola?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Come into contact with an infected person’s blood or other body fluids such as urine	1
b.	An infected person coughed or sneezed on or near you	2
c.	Using the same seat, an infected person has sat on	3
d.	Come into contact with the body of a person who died from Ebola infection	4
e.	All of the above	5
f.	None of the above	6
g.	(Do not know)	8
h.	(Never heard of Ebola)	9

42. Which of the following groups are at the **highest risk of contracting Ebola?**

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Health care workers	1
b.	Prostitutes or sex workers	2
c.	Family members of a person infected with Ebola	3
d.	Everyone in a community where Ebola is present	4
e.	Immigrants from Nigeria, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Zambia	5
f.	(Do not know)	8
g.	(Never heard of Ebola)	9

43. How likely do you think that it is that you or someone in your family will get the Ebola virus – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?

Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Not too likely	3
Not likely at all	4
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

44. Which comes closest to your view about the Ebola virus – it will not strike South Africa at all, there will be a minor outbreak in South Africa, or there will be a major outbreak in South Africa?

It will not strike South African at all	1
There will be a minor outbreak in South Africa	2
There will be a major outbreak in South Africa	3
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

45. [SHOWCARD SC 11] Imagine a member of your community told you he/she had the Ebola virus. How would you react, would you... READ OUT...

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Insist that the person leaves the community	1
b.	Take the person to a traditional healer	2
c.	Help nurse the person back to health	3
d.	Help the person by donating food or money to the family	4
e.	Call an ambulance	5
f.	Take the person to a clinic or hospital	6
g.	Prevent him/her from coming into contact with the community	7
h.	Strictly follow the instructions of the health care worker	8
i.	Give the person flu/cold medication	9
j.	Other (SPECIFY)	10
k.	Do nothing	11
l.	(Never heard of Ebola)	99

46. What is the first thing people should do if they found out that they have the Ebola virus?

Tell a friend or family member	1
Keep themselves away from other people	2
Go to clinic for help	3
Get bed rest	4
Avoid funeral or burial rituals	5
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

47. Do you think that the authorities are doing more than enough, enough, too little or far too little to ensure South Africans safety from the Ebola virus?

More than enough	1
Enough	2
Too little	3
Far too little	4
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements the Ebola virus?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)	(Never heard of Ebola)
48. The Ebola virus always results in death.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
49. South Africa's health care system can manage an outbreak of Ebola.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
50. Travelling to and from high risk Ebola areas should be prohibited.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

51. If you had any symptoms of Ebola, how long would you wait before seeking treatment?

A day	1
Three days	2
A week	3
Two weeks	4
Three weeks	5
More than three weeks	6
Would not seek treatment	7
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

52. Who would you talk to about your illness if you had Ebola?

Family	1
Friends	2
Health care worker	3
Clinic	4
Other (SPECIFY)	5
No-one	6
(Do not know)	8
(Never heard of Ebola)	9

53. People learn about the Ebola virus from various sources. Please say which of the following sources you use to get information about the disease.

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Newspaper	01
b.	Printed magazines	02
c.	Television news on local news channels (SABC, e.tv)	03
d.	Television news on international news channels (such as CNN, BBC, Al Jazeera)	04
e.	Radio news	05
f.	The internet/mobile phone/ email/ social media (twitter, mixit, facebook etc.)	06
g.	Talk with relatives/family/friends/neighbours/colleagues	07
h.	Other (SPECIFY)	08
i.	(None of the above)	09
j.	(Never heard of Ebola)	99

54. Which of the following information sources would you trust the most to provide you with information about Ebola?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	The South African Government	01
b.	Department of Health	02
c.	Doctors, nurses and health care workers	03
d.	Traditional healers	04
e.	Hospitals	05
f.	Clinics	06
g.	Scientists	07
h.	International organisations working on issues pertaining to health issues	08
i.	Journalists (TV, radio, newspapers)	09
j.	Friends and family	10
k.	Other (SPECIFY)	11
l.	None	12
m.	(Do not know)	88
n.	(Never heard of Ebola)	99

CRIME AND SAFETY

I would now like to ask you some questions about your views on crime and safety.

55. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last five years?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

56. How safe or unsafe do you feel personally on most days?

Very safe	1
Safe	2
Neither safe nor unsafe	3
Unsafe	4
Very unsafe	5
(Don't know)	8

57. How safe or unsafe do you (or would you) feel walking alone in this area during the day?

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Don't know)	8

58. How safe or unsafe do you (or would you) feel walking alone in this area after dark?

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Don't know)	8

59. How often do you worry about your home being burgled?

All or most of the time	1	} → Ask Q.60
Some of the time	2	
Just occasionally	3	
Never	4	→ Go to Q.61
(Don't know)	8	→ Go to Q.61

60. Does this worry about your home being burgled have a serious effect on the quality of your life, some effect, or no real effect on the quality of your life?

Serious effect on the quality of your life	1
Some effect	2
No real effect on the quality of your life	3
(Don't know)	8

61. How often do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?

All or most of the time	1	} → Ask Q.62
Some of the time	2	
Just occasionally	3	
Never	4	→ Go to Q.63
(Don't know)	8	→ Go to Q.63

62. Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a serious effect on the quality of your life, some effect, or no real effect on the quality of your life?

Serious effect on the quality of your life	1
Some effect	2
No real effect on the quality of your life	3
(Don't know)	8

63. Do you think that crime in this neighbourhood has increased, decreased or remained about the same over the past year?

Increased a lot	1
Increased a little	2
Remained about the same	3
Decreased a little	4
Decreased a lot	5
(Do not know)	8
Not applicable (no crime problem here)	9

64. If you were the victim of a crime and wanted justice, who would you go to first for help?

Traditional leaders	1
Private security company	2
The police	3
A community organisation (community policing forum, farmer's association, religious group, etc.)	4
Members of the community (friends, neighbours, etc)	5
Other (specify)	6
(Do not know)	8

When a crime happens, some people look for help from a number of sources apart from the police.

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
65.	It is alright for members of the public to beat up crime suspects.	1	2	3	4	5	8
66.	People who kill armed robbers should not be blamed.	1	2	3	4	5	8
67.	It is sometimes OK for people to take the law into their own hands if they feel the police are unable to protect them.	1	2	3	4	5	8
68.	It is pointless to hand over a suspected criminal to the police because they will not bring the offender to justice.	1	2	3	4	5	8
69.	Each community should organise itself to provide it with security against criminals even if the police disagree with that.	1	2	3	4	5	8

TRUST IN JUSTICE

I would now like to ask you some questions about how wrong you consider certain ways of behaving to be.

Please tell me how wrong it is to ...READ OUT...

		Not wrong at all	A bit wrong	Wrong	Seriously wrong	(Don't know)
70.	...make an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	1	2	3	4	8
71.	...buy something you thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	8
72.	...commit a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red robot?	1	2	3	4	8

Now just suppose you were to do any of these things in South Africa. Please tell me how likely it is that you would be caught and punished if you...READ OUT...

		Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely	(Don't know)
73.	...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	1	2	3	4	8
74.	...bought something you thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	8
75.	...committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red robot?	1	2	3	4	8

POLICE

Now some questions about the police in South Africa.

76. Taking into account all the things the police are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job?

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Don't know)	8

77. In the past 2 years, did the police in South Africa approach you, stop you or make contact with you for any reason?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.78
No	2	→ Go to Q.79
(Don't know)	8	

78. [SHOWCARD SC 13] How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the way the police treated you the last time this happened?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Don't know)	8

ASK ALL

Now some questions about whether or not the police in South Africa treat victims of crime equally. Please answer based on what you have heard or your own experience.

79. When victims report crimes, do you think the police treat rich people worse, poor people worse, or are rich and poor treated equally?

Rich people treated worse	1
Poor people treated worse	2
Rich and poor people treated equally	3
(Don't know)	8

80. And when victims report crimes, do you think the police treat some people worse because of their race or ethnic group or is everyone treated equally?

White, Indian and Coloured South Africans are treated worse than black South Africans	1
Black South Africans are treated worse than other race groups	2
Everyone treated equally regardless of their race or ethnic group	3
(Don't know)	8

81. [SHOWCARD SC 14] Based on what you have heard or your own experience how successful do you think the police are at preventing crimes in South Africa where violence is used or threatened? Choose your answer from a scale where 0 is extremely unsuccessful and 10 is extremely successful.

Extremely unsuccessful		Extremely successful	(Don't know)								
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

82. [STILL *SHOWCARD SC 14*] And how successful do you think the police are at catching people who commit house burglaries in South Africa?

Extremely unsuccessful											Extremely successful	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

83. [*SHOWCARD SC 15*] If a violent crime or house burglary were to occur near to where you live and the police were called how slowly or quickly do you think they would arrive at the scene? Choose your answer from a scale where 0 is extremely slowly and 10 is extremely quickly.

Extremely slowly											Extremely quickly	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
(Violent crimes and/or house burglaries never occur near to where I live)											55	

Now some questions about when the police deal with crimes like house burglary and physical assault.

84. Based on what you have heard or your own experience how often would you say the police generally treat people in South Africa with respect? Would you say ..

...not at all often	1
Not very often	2
Often	3
Or, very often?	4
(Don't know)	8

85. About how often would you say that the police make fair, impartial decisions in the cases they deal with? Would you say ...

...not at all often	1
Not very often	2
Often	3
Or, very often?	4
(Don't know)	8

86. And when dealing with people in South Africa, how often would you say the police generally explain their decisions and actions when asked to do so? Would you say...

...not at all often	1
Not very often	2
Often	3
Or, very often?	4
(No one ever asks the police to explain their decisions and actions)	5
(Don't know)	8

Now some questions about your duty towards the police in South Africa. Use this scale where 0 is not at all your duty and 10 is completely your duty.

87. [*SHOWCARD SC 16*] To what extent is it your duty to back the decisions made by the police even when you disagree with them?

Not at all my duty											Completely my duty	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

88. [*STILL SHOWCARD SC 16*] To what extent is it your duty to do what the police tell you even if you don't understand or agree with the reasons?

Not at all my duty											Completely my duty	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

89. [*STILL SHOWCARD SC 16*] To what extent is it your duty to do what the police tell you to do, even if you don't like how they treat you?

Not at all my duty											Completely my duty	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

[*SHOWCARD SC 12*] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the police in South Africa.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know)
90. The police generally have the same sense of right and wrong as I do	1	2	3	4	5	8
91. The police stand up for values that are important to people like me	1	2	3	4	5	8
92. I generally support how the police usually act	1	2	3	4	5	8
93. The decisions and actions of the police are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians	1	2	3	4	5	8

94. [*SHOWCARD SC 17*] How often would you say that the police in South Africa take bribes? Choose your answer from the scale where 0 is never and 10 is always.

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

COURTS

I am now going to ask you some questions about the courts in South Africa that deal with crimes such as house burglary and physical assault. Again please answer based on what you have heard or your own experience.

95. Taking into account all the things the courts are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job?

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Don't know)	8

96. [SHOWCARD SC 17] Please tell me how often you think the courts make mistakes that let guilty people go free? Use this card where 0 is never and 10 is always.

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

97. [STILL SHOWCARD SC 17] How often do you think the courts make fair, impartial decisions based on the evidence made available to them?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

Now some questions about the chances of different people in South Africa being found guilty of crimes they did not commit.

98. Suppose two people - one rich, one poor - each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit. Who do you think would be most likely to be found guilty?

The rich person is more likely to be found guilty	1
The poor person is more likely to be found guilty	2
They both have the same chance of being found guilty	3
(Don't know)	8

99. Now suppose two people from different race or ethnic groups each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit. Who do you think would be most likely to be found guilty?

White, Indian and Coloured South Africans are more likely to be found guilty than black South Africans	1
Black South Africans are more likely to be found guilty than other race groups	2
Everyone has the same chance of being found guilty regardless of their race or ethnic group	3
(Don't know)	8

Now a question about judges and things they may or may not do.

100. [SHOWCARD SC 17] Using this card please tell me how often you would say that judges in South Africa take bribes?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about South Africa nowadays.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
101. Courts generally protect the interests of the rich and powerful above those of ordinary people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
102. People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.	1	2	3	4	5	8
103. Everyone has a duty to support the final verdict of the courts.	1	2	3	4	5	8
104. All laws should be strictly obeyed.	1	2	3	4	5	8
105. Doing the right thing sometimes means breaking the law.	1	2	3	4	5	8
106. The decisions and actions of the courts are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8

107. People have different ideas about the sentences which should be given to offenders. Take for instance the case of a 25 year old man who is found guilty of house burglary for the second time. Which one of the following sentences do you think he should receive?

Prison sentence	1	→ Ask Q.108 Go to Introduction before Q.109
Suspended prison sentence	2	
A fine	3	
Community service	4	
Any other sentence	5	
(Don't know)	8	

108. And which of the answers comes closest to the length of time you think he should spend in prison?

1-3 months	1
4-6 months	2
7-11 months	3
About 1 year	4
About 2 years	5
About 3 years	6
About 4 years	7
About 5 years	8
6-10 years	9
More than 10 years	10
(Don't know)	88

Now some questions about what you would do if you were the only witness to a crime.

109. Imagine that you were out and saw someone push a man to the ground and steal his wallet. How likely would you be to call the police? Would you be not at all likely, not very likely, likely, or very likely?

... not at all likely,	1
not very likely,	2
likely,	3
or, very likely?	4
(Don't know)	8

110. How willing would you be to identify the person who had done it? Would you be not at all willing, not very willing, willing, or very willing?

... not at all willing,	1
not very willing,	2
willing,	3
or, very willing?	4
(Don't know)	8

111. And how willing would you be to give evidence in court against the accused? Would you be not at all willing, not very willing, willing, or very willing?

... not at all willing,	1
not very willing,	2
willing,	3
or, very willing?	4
(Don't know)	8

We would now like to ask a few more questions about courts in the country. This is not only about criminal courts but all courts including magistrates' courts, chiefs' and headmen's courts, higher courts such as the Constitutional Court, and other specialist courts.

112. Since 1994 have you had any experience with a South African court about your own situation, or to help friends or family?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.113
No	2	→ Go to Q.115
(Don't know)	8	

113. Which courts did you, the family member, or friend go to?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

a.	Constitutional Court	01
b.	Supreme Court of Appeal	02
c.	High Courts	03
d.	Special Income Tax Courts	04
e.	Labour Courts and Labour Appeal Courts	05
f.	Divorce Courts	06
g.	Land Claims Court	07
h.	The Water Tribunal	08
i.	Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)	09
j.	Magistrates' Courts	10
k.	Small Claims Courts	11
l.	Community Courts / District Courts	12
m.	Equality Courts	13
n.	Child Justice Courts	14
o.	Maintenance Courts	15
p.	Sexual Offences Courts	16
q.	Children's Courts	17
r.	Courts for Chiefs and Headmen	18
s.	Commission for Conciliation Mediation & Arbitration (CCMA)	19
t.	Other (SPECIFY)	20
u.	(Don't know)	88

114. [SHOWCARD SC 13] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way you were treated the last time you visited a court?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Don't know)	8

115. [SHOWCARD SC 19] In your opinion, how easy or difficult would it be for you to get legal help if you needed it? Choose your answer from a scale where 0 is extremely difficult and 10 is extremely easy.

Extremely difficult										Extremely easy	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

116. What are the most important reasons that might make it difficult for someone like you to get access to justice from the courts in South Africa in times of need?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Lack of funds to pay expenses	01
b.	Lack of general education	02
c.	Lack of knowledge about laws and legal rights	03
d.	Lack of knowledge about where my court is	04
e.	The time it would take for the case to end	05
f.	It would be hard to get a lawyer to help me	06
g.	The courts would not be fair to someone like me	07
h.	The distance to the courts is too far	08
i.	Living in a rural area	09
j.	It would be dangerous for someone like me and my family / fear of intimidation	10
k.	Other (SPECIFY)	11
l.	(Don't know)	88

117. Given everything we must do in society, do you favour or oppose the government using taxpayer money to provide lawyers to represent low-income people?

Strongly favour	1
Somewhat favour	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
(Don't know)	8

I am now going to ask you some questions issues of socio-economic rights in South Africa. These rights are things such as the right to water, electricity, land, and housing. Please answer based on what you have heard or your own experience.

118. [*SHOWCARD SC 13*] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the delivery of basic services such as water, sanitation, electricity and housing in your community?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Don't know)	8

119. How fast or slow do you feel government officials are in responding to and resolving service delivery issues in your community?

Very fast	1
Fast	2
Neither fast nor slow	3
Slow	4
Very slow	5
(Don't know)	8

120. [SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree that government departments including municipalities successfully implement court decisions that improve people's lives?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

121. [SHOWCARD SC 12] And how much do you agree or disagree that government departments and municipalities have the capacity to successfully implement court decisions that improve the lives of poor people and communities?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

Now some questions about things you might have done.

[SHOWCARD SC 18] Please tell me how often you have done each of these things in the last five years? How often have you ... ?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-4 times	5 times or more	(Don't know)
122. ...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?	1	2	3	4	5	8
123. ... bought something you thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	5	8
124. ... committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red robot?	1	2	3	4	5	8

SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL DEFENCE FORCE

I am now going to ask you some questions about the South African National Defence Force (SANDF)

125. Overall, would you say you are very knowledgeable, somewhat knowledgeable, not very knowledgeable, or not at all knowledgeable about the South African National Defence Force?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Don't know)	8

126. Which of the following do you think are branches of the South African National Defence Force?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Air Force	1
b.	Army	2
c.	Military Health Service	3
d.	Navy	4
e.	(None of the above)	5
f.	(Don't know)	8

127. [SHOWCARD SC 20] When you think of the South African National Defence Force, which of the following sources would you say provide you with the best/most information?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Shows and exhibitions	01
b.	Radio	02
c.	TV	03
d.	Newspapers	04
e.	Magazine	05
f.	Internet and other social media (Facebook, Twitter)	06
g.	Personal experience	07
h.	Friends/family	08
i.	Other (specify)...	09
j.	(None of the above)	10
k.	(Don't know)	88

128. Have you personally ever had any military experience or training?

Yes, before 1994	1
Yes, after 1994	2
Yes, both before and after 1994	3
No, never	4
(Do not know)	8

129. Has a family member or close friend ever had any military experience or training?

Yes, before 1994	1
Yes, after 1994	2
Yes, both before and after 1994	3
No, never	4
(Do not know)	8

130. How proud are you of the South African National Defence Force?

Very proud	1
Somewhat proud	2
Not very proud	3
Not proud at all	4
(Can't choose)	8

131. Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the Defence Force in South Africa at present?

Strongly trust	1
Trust	2
Neither trust nor distrust	3
Distrust	4
Strongly distrust	5
(Do not know)	8

132. Compared to before 1994 and considering the degree to which the country is now threatened, to what extent does South Africa still need a strong defence force? A strong national defence force is...

Much needed	1
Needed	2
Neither nor	3
Unnecessary	4
Very unnecessary	5
(Don't Know)	8

133. [SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree that there is a role for the South African National Defence Force during times of peace?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't Know)	8

[SHOWCARD SC 21] I'm going to read a list of possible roles that the South Africa National Defence Force (SANDF) might have. For each one please say whether you think it should be a very important role, somewhat important, not very important, or not important at all?

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	(Don't know)
134. Helping other government departments in times of disaster or emergency	1	2	3	4	8
135. Defend and protect South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
136. Peacekeeping in other countries	1	2	3	4	8
137. Safeguard and patrol the country's borders	1	2	3	4	8
138. Assist the South African Police Service (SAPS) to uphold law and order in the country	1	2	3	4	8
139. Provide young South Africans with skills, values and discipline	1	2	3	4	8
140. Help build or repair infrastructure such as bridges, roads and clinics in rural areas	1	2	3	4	8
141. Work with the United Nations and African Union to prevent and resolve conflict in Africa	1	2	3	4	8

142. Taking into account all the things that you expect the South African National Defence Force (SANDF) to do, to what extent do you believe they are doing a good job or a bad job?

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Do not know)	8

[*SHOWCARD SC 22*] Think about the job that the South African National Defence Force (SANDF) is doing. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, do you think that the SANDF is...?

143.	Fair									Unfair	(Can't Choose)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				88

144.	Successful									Unsuccessful	(Can't Choose)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				88

145.	Professional									Unprofessional	(Can't Choose)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				88

146.	Disciplined									Undisciplined	(Can't Choose)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				88

[*SHOWCARD SC 14*] Based on what you have heard or your own experience how successful do you think the South African National Defence Force is in performing the following roles? Choose your answer from a scale where 0 is extremely unsuccessful and 10 is extremely successful.

		Extremely unsuccessful										Extremely successful		(Can't Choose)
147.	Helping other countries in times of disaster or emergency	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88
148.	Defend and protect South Africa	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88
149.	Peacekeeping in other countries	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88
150.	Safeguard and patrol the country's borders	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88
151.	Provide young South Africans with skills, values and discipline	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

152. [*SHOWCARD SC 23*] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally, how important is it to be willing to serve in the military at a time of need? Choose your answer from a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is "not at all important" and 7 is "very important".

	Not at all important									Very important	(Can't choose)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				8

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
153. I would be proud to be a member of the Defence Force (SANDF)	1	2	3	4	5	8
154. The SANDF stands up for values that are important to people like me	1	2	3	4	5	8
155. I support how the SANDF usually performs their functions	1	2	3	4	5	8

156. [STILL SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the Defence Force is representative of all South Africans?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't Know)	8

157. Transformation in the Defence Force is....READ OUT...?

...Progressing very well	1
Progressing well	2
Progressing reasonably well	3
Progressing badly	4
Progressing very badly	5
(Don't Know)	8

158. [SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the SANDF offers good career opportunities for people like you?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

159. To what extent do you think racism or racial discrimination occurs in the Defence Force?

Not at all	1
To a small extent	2
To a fair extent	3
To a considerable extent	4
To a great extent	5
(Don't Know)	8

I am now going to ask a few questions on women in the Defence Force.

[*SHOWCARD SC 12*] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
160. Women can perform as well as men in all areas of the military	1	2	3	4	5	8
161. A special attempt should be made to recruit more women into the Defence Force	1	2	3	4	5	8
162. Women should be allowed to do combat duty in the front line	1	2	3	4	5	8

163. [*STILL SHOWCARD SC 12*] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I support an increased/greater involvement by the South African National Defence Force (SANDF) in peace support operations in Africa.

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

164. Please say whether you would like to see more or less government spending in the area of military and defence. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

Spend much more	1
Spend more	2
Spend the same as now	3
Spend less	4
Spend much less	5
(Can't choose)	8

MEANING AND EVALUATION OF DEMOCRACY

Now for some questions on a different topic.

165. [*SHOWCARD SC 23*] How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? Choose your answer where 0 is 'not at all important' and 10 is 'extremely important'.

Not at all important	Extremely important	(Don't know)
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

166. [*SHOWCARD SC 24*] How democratic do you think South Africa is overall? Choose your answer where 0 is 'not at all democratic' and 10 is 'completely democratic'.

Not at all democratic	Completely democratic	(Don't know)
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

Now some more questions about democracy. Later on I will ask you about how democracy is working in South Africa. First, however, I want you to think instead about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. There are no right or wrong answers so please just tell me what you think.

[*SHOWCARD SC 25*] Please tell me how important you think it is for democracy in general...READ OUT...

		Not at all important for democracy <u>in general</u>	Extremely important for democracy <u>in general</u>	(Don't know)
167.	...that national elections are free and fair?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
168.	...that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
169.	...that different political parties offer clear policy alternatives to one another?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
170.	...that opposition parties are free to criticise the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
171.	...that the media are free to criticise the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

[*STILL SHOWCARD SC 25*] And still thinking generally rather than about South Africa, how important do you think it is for democracy in general...READ OUT...

		Not at all important for democracy <u>in general</u>	Extremely important for democracy <u>in general</u>	(Don't know)
172.	...that the media provide citizens with reliable information to judge the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
173.	...that the rights of minority groups are protected?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
174.	...that citizens have the power to influence the most important political issues by voting?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
175.	...that immigrants only get the right to vote in national elections once they become citizens?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
176.	...that the courts treat everyone the same?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
177.	...that the courts are able to stop the government acting beyond its authority?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

[STILL SHOWCARD SC 25] And still thinking generally rather than about South Africa, how important do you think it is for democracy in general...READ OUT...

	Not at all important for democracy <u>in general</u>	Extremely important for democracy <u>in general</u>	(Don't know)
178. ...that ruling parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
179. ...that the government protects all citizens against poverty?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
180. ...that the government explains its decisions to voters?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
181. ...that the government takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

Now some questions about the same topics, but this time about how you think democracy is working in South Africa today. Again, there are no right or wrong answers, so please just tell me what you think.

[SHOWCARD SC 26] Using this card, please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in South Africa. 0 means you think the statement does not apply at all and 10 means you think it applies completely.

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN THE GRID.

	Does not apply at all	Applies completely	(Don't know)
182. National elections in South Africa are free and fair?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
183. Voters in South Africa discuss politics with people they know before deciding how to vote?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
184. Opposition parties in South Africa are free to criticise the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
185. The media in South Africa are free to criticise the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

[STILL SHOWCARD SC 26] Using the same card please tell me to what extent you think each of these statements applies in South Africa.

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN THE GRID.

	Does not apply at all	Applies completely	(Don't know)
186. The media in South Africa provide citizens with reliable information to judge the government?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
187. The rights of minority groups in South Africa are protected?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
188. The courts in South Africa treat everyone the same?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

[STILL SHOWCARD SC 26] And using the same card please tell me to what extent you think each of these statements applies in South Africa.

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN THE GRID.

	Does not apply at all	Applies completely	(Don't know)
189. Ruling parties in South Africa are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
190. The government in South Africa protects all citizens against poverty?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
191. The government in South Africa explains its decisions to voters?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
192. The government in South Africa takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

At the next questions, I'll first ask you to choose between two options. Then I'll ask how important you think your choice is for democracy in general. Finally, I'll ask you to think about this issue in South Africa today. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, so please just tell me what you think.

193. There are differing opinions on whether or not everyone should be free to express their political views openly in a democracy, even if they are extreme. Which one of the statements on this card describes what you think is best for democracy in general?

Everyone should be free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme.	1	→ Ask Q.194
Those who hold extreme political views should be prevented from expressing them openly	2	→ Go to Q.196
(It depends on the circumstances)	5	→ Go to Q.195
(Don't know)	8	

194. [**SHOWCARD SC 25**] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that everyone is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

195. [**SHOWCARD SC 27**] To what extent do you think everyone in South Africa today is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme?

Not at all											Completely	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
CIRCLE ANSWER AND THEN → GO TO Q.198												

196. [**SHOWCARD SC 25**] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that those who hold extreme political views are prevented from expressing them openly?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

197. [**SHOWCARD SC 27**] To what extent do you think those who hold extreme political views in South Africa today are prevented from expressing them openly?

Not at all											Completely	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

198. Sometimes the government disagrees with what most people think is best for the country. Which one of the following statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general?

The government should <u>change</u> its planned policies in response to what most people think.	1	→ Ask Q.199
The government should <u>stick to its</u> planned policies regardless of what most people think.	2	→ Go to Q.201
(It depends on the circumstances)	5	→ Go to Q.200
(Don't know)	8	

199. [**SHOWCARD SC 25**] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

200. [**SHOWCARD SC 17**] Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa today changes its planned policies in response to what most people think?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
CIRCLE ANSWER AND THEN → GO TO Q.203												

201. [**SHOWCARD SC 25**] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

202. [**SHOWCARD SC 17**] Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa today sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

203. The government in some countries is formed by a single party; in other countries by two or more parties in coalition. Which option on this card describes what you think is best for democracy in general?

A single party forms the government.	1	→ Ask Q.204
Two or more parties in coalition form the government	2	→ Go to Q.206
(It depends on the circumstances)	5	→ Go to Q.207
(Don't know)	8	

204. [**SHOWCARD SC 25**] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government is formed by a single party?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

205. [*SHOWCARD SC 17*] Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa is formed by a single party?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

206. [*SHOWCARD SC 25*] How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government is formed by two or more parties in coalition?

Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

207. [*SHOWCARD SC 17*] Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa is formed by two or more parties in coalition?

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

ROADS AND DEVELOPMENT

I am now going to ask you some questions about road construction projects and their role in development.

208. Which **ONE** of the following would be most important for your municipality to consider in deciding whether or not to approve a large development project in your area?

The impact on the environment	1
The impact on the lives of people in the community	2
The jobs that the project would create	3
Other (SPECIFY)	4
(Can't choose)	8

209. Transport like cars, buses, trains and planes can affect the environment in a number of ways. How concerned are you about damage to the countryside from building roads?

Very concerned	1
Fairly concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
(Don't Know)	8

210. The government is planning to build a new highway on the N2 between Port Edward and Port St Johns in the Eastern Cape. Overall, how would you rate your level of knowledge about this proposed new highway?

Very knowledgeable	1	→ Ask Q.211
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	
Not very knowledgeable	3	
Not at all knowledgeable	4	→ Go to Q.213
(Do not know)	8	

[SHOWCARD SC 13] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of the new N2 highway between Port Edward and Port St Johns?

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
211. Progress	1	2	3	4	5	8
212. Consultation	1	2	3	4	5	8

213. [SHOWCARD SC 28] What benefits, if any, would you associate with a development such as the planned N2 highway?

FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Increased tourism in the area	01
b.	Increased trade or business opportunities in the area	02
c.	Less travel time between places	03
d.	Reduced cost of travel	04
e.	Better access to other towns	05
f.	Better access to schools, clinics, hospitals and other services	06
g.	Connecting family and friends	07
h.	Better quality transport route	08
i.	Job creation/job opportunities	09
j.	Other (SPECIFY)	10
k.	None of the above	11
l.	(Do not know / no answer)	88

214. [SHOWCARD SC 29] What concerns, if any, would you associate with a development such as the N2 highway?

FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Increased number of visitors in the area	01
b.	Increased danger to children and pedestrians from fast moving traffic in the area	02
c.	Increased crime in the area	03
d.	Damage to the environment	04
e.	Potential for corruption	05
f.	Risk of overspending	06
g.	Poor quality of work	07
h.	Air or noise pollution	08
i.	Opens the way for more factories, hotels and casinos to be built in the area	09
j.	Toll gates	10
k.	Loss of land / infrastructure	11
l.	Other (specify)	12
m.	None/no concerns	13
n.	(Do not know / no answer)	88

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The proposed N2 highway between Port Edward and Port St Johns will...READ OUT...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
215. ... open up the Wild Coast to people who are not currently able to access the area due to poor infrastructure	1	2	3	4	5	8
216. ...improve tourism to this part of the Eastern Cape	1	2	3	4	5	8
217. ...harm the environment of the Eastern Cape	1	2	3	4	5	8
218. ...result in corruption	1	2	3	4	5	8
219. ...increase road traffic which can be dangerous	1	2	3	4	5	8
220. ...create jobs in this part of the Eastern Cape	1	2	3	4	5	8
221. ...reduce the cost of travel between Port Edward and Port St Johns	1	2	3	4	5	8

222. Have you ever visited parts of the Eastern Cape around Port Edward and Port St Johns?

Never	1
Once or twice	2
A few times	3
Many times	4
(Don't Know)	8

223. How interested would you be in visiting these parts of the Eastern Cape?

Very interested	1
Quite interested	2
Hardly interested	3
Not at all interested	4
(Don't Know)	8

224. [SHOWCARD SC 12] Please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: If the new national road is build, I would be more likely to visit the Eastern Cape.

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't Know)	8

225. Taking into account all that you know about this topic and thinking about you and your family, do you see the N2 route more as a benefit or more as a risk?

More as a benefit	1
More as a risk	2
Neither / indifferent	3
(Don't Know)	8

TOURISM

I am now going to ask some questions about tourism in the country.

226. [*SHOWCARD SC 30*] Which of the following tourist activities are you very interested in doing?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Going to the beach	01
b.	Visiting a museum, art gallery or historical building	02
c.	Visiting a nature reserve	03
d.	Visiting Robben Island	04
e.	Attending religious events	05
f.	Visiting an African cultural village	06
g.	Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, mountaineering, 4x4, etc.	07
h.	Shopping	08
i.	Sports events	09
j.	Visiting a rural area	10
k.	Visiting friends or family	11
l.	Other, SPECIFY	12
m.	(None of the above)	13
n.	(Don't know)	88

227. During the last year, how many holiday trips did you take within South Africa?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TRIPS: If answer is '0': → Ask Q.228
 If answer is '1' or more: → Go to Q.229.
 (Don't know) = 88

228. [*SHOWCARD SC 31*] What is the main reason why you did not take a holiday trip inside South Africa in the last year?

Financial reasons (Not enough money)	01	→ Complete question and Go to Q.234
Not enough time to travel	02	
Too busy at work/school	03	
No family/friends to visit somewhere else	04	
Too much hassle to travel	05	
Sick	06	
Disabled	07	
Too old to travel	08	
Worried about safety/security/crime	09	
Have young children	10	
I no longer wish to travel	11	
No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me	12	
Taking care of sick/elderly relative	13	
Do not like sleeping in other places	14	
No particular reason	15	
Other, SPECIFY	16	
(Do not know)	88	

I would now like you to think of your most recent holiday trip within South Africa in the last year.

229. Which province was the main destination on this holiday trip?

Western Cape	01
Eastern Cape	02
Northern Cape	03
Free State	04
KwaZulu-Natal	05
North West	06
Gauteng	07
Mpumalanga	08
Limpopo	09
(Don't know)	88

230. Including yourself, how many people in total went on this holiday trip?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF PEOPLE:

(Don't know) = 88

231. How many days in total did you spend on this holiday trip?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF PEOPLE:

(Don't know) = 88

232. What was the main type of accommodation used on this holiday trip?

Hotel	01
Guest House/Guest Farm	02
Bed and Breakfast	03
Lodge	04
Hostel/Backpackers	05
Self-catering establishment	06
Stayed with friends and relatives	07
Holiday Home/Second Home	08
Campsite	09
Caravan Park	10
Other, <i>SPECIFY</i>	11
(Don't know)	88

233. [*SHOWCARD SC 32*] Which of the following activities did you do while on this holiday trip?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Go to the beach	01
b.	Visit a museum, art gallery or historical building	02
c.	Explore nature and wildlife	03
d.	Attend a religious event	04
e.	Visit an African cultural village	05
f.	Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, hiking, mountaineering, 4x4, etc.	06
g.	Sports events	07
h.	Visit a rural area	08
i.	Visit friends or family	09
j.	Other, specify...	10
k.	(None of the above)	11
l.	(Don't know)	88

I would now like to ask some questions about heritage and cultural tourism.

234. How interested are you in visiting tourism sites of cultural or heritage significance?

Very interested	1
Quite interested	2
Hardly interested	3
Not at all interested	4
(Don't know)	8

235. How knowledgeable are you about South Africa's history and cultural or heritage attractions?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Don't know)	8

236. [SHOWCARD SC 33] Which of the following cultural and heritage sites/events are you aware of?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

237. [STILL SHOWCARD 33] Which of the cultural or heritage sites/events have you visited?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

	236. Aware of	237. Visited
a. The Hector Peterson Museum	01	01
b. Freedom Park	02	02
c. The Voortrekker Monument	03	03
d. The Ncome Museum	04	04
e. Robben Island	05	05
f. The Nelson Mandela capture site in Howick	06	06
g. The Pretoria State Theatre	07	07
h. The Grahamstown National Arts Festival	08	08
i. Constitutional Hill	09	09
j. The Apartheid Museum	10	10
k. The Cradle of Mankind	11	11
l. The Mapungubwe National Park	12	12
m. The Castle of Good Hope	13	13
n. (None of the above)	14	14

238. [SHOWCARD SC 34] Some people say that there are benefits to visiting cultural or heritage sites in our country, others see no benefit. What do you think are the benefits of visiting these sites?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a. They remind us of our history	01
b. They are educational	02
c. They preserve our culture and heritage	03
d. They are fun	04
e. They provide jobs for local people	05
f. They provide a valuable spiritual experience	06
g. They are a good family experience	07
h. They benefit surrounding communities	08
i. Allow me to get together with others who share my culture and traditions.	09
j. Other (SPECIFY)	10
k. No benefit	11
l. (Don't know)	88

239. [SHOWCARD SC 35] Many South Africans do not visit cultural or heritage sites in our country. Which of the following are reasons why you might not visit these sites?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	I do not know about these sites	01
b.	No time to visit	02
c.	I am not interested in visiting these sites	03
d.	I only want to visit sites specific to their culture and heritage	04
e.	It is too expensive to visit sites	05
f.	Transport to the sites is a problem	06
g.	It is not safe to visit such sites due to crime	07
h.	Cultural or heritage sites are too far away	08
i.	Cultural or heritage sites are boring.	09
j.	Other (SPECIFY)	10
k.	(Don't know)	88

240. [SHOWCARD SC 23] How important do you think it is to visit a cultural or heritage attraction during holidays? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "Not at all important" and 10 is "extremely important".

Not at all important											Extremely important	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

241. During your next holiday, how likely do you think it is that you will visit a cultural or heritage site or attraction?

Not at all likely	1
Not very likely	2
Somewhat likely	3
Very likely	4
(Don't know)	8

[SHOWCARD SC 12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
242. The government and private sector should invest more in cultural and heritage attractions.	1	2	3	4	5	8
243. The government should concentrate on cultural and heritage tourism as a way of providing jobs and boosting the economy.	1	2	3	4	5	8
244. I am interested in learning more about South African culture and history.	1	2	3	4	5	8
245. It is important that South Africans remember the apartheid past.	1	2	3	4	5	8

VOTING

I am now going to ask to a few questions about voting and elections.

246. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Agang South Africa	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Congress of the People (COPE)	05
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09
Minority Front (MF)	10
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify)	15
Did not vote	16
Uncertain	17
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

247. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Go to Q.249
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14	
Other (specify)	15	
Will not vote	16	→ Ask Q.248
Uncertain	17	→ Go to Q.249
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

248. If answered 16 in Q.247: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (SPECIFY)	11

249. To which party do you feel most close?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Ask Q.250
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	13	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	15	
Other (specify)	16	
No party	17	→ Go to Q.251
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

250. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Don't know)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

251. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

252. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

253. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

			Years
(Don't know) = 998			

254. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

255. What is your current marital status?

Married	1
Civil partnership	2
Separated from spouse/civil partner	3
Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from my civil partner	4
Widowed/civil partner died	5
Never married/never in civil partnership	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

256. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade R/ Grade 0	01
Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1	02
Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)	04
Grade 4/ Standard 2	05
Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4	10
Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3	11
Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2	14
NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3	15
NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4	16
N4/NTC 4	17
N5/NTC 5	18
N6/NTC 6	19
Diploma	20
Advanced diploma (AD)	21
Bachelor degree	22
Post graduate diploma (PGD)	23
Bachelor degree	24
Honours degree	25
Master degree	26
Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology	27
Other (specify)	28
(Do not know)	88

257. How many years of full time education have you completed?

FIELDWORKER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.

		years
--	--	-------

(No formal schooling) = 00
(Don't know) = 98

258. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

259. [SHOWCARD SC 36] Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Select all that apply.

**INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE. PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY.
PROMPT: Which others?**

260. [STILL SHOWCARD SC 36] Of the descriptions you mentioned, which best applies to your situation (in the last seven days)? Please select only one.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY ONE OPTION.

	Q.259 (Multiple response)	Q.260 (One response)
a. In <u>paid work</u> (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)	01	01
b. In <u>education</u> , (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation	02	02
c. <u>Unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job	03	03
d. <u>Unemployed</u> , wanting a job but not actively looking for a job	04	04
e. <u>Permanently sick or disabled</u>	05	05
f. Retired	06	06
h. Doing <u>housework</u> , looking after children or other persons	07	07
i. (Other)	08	08
j. (Don't know)	88	88

261. [INTERVIEWER: REFER TO Q.259 AND CODE:]

RESPONDENT IN PAID WORK AT Q.259 (code 01 at Q.259).	1	→ Go to Q.265
RESPONDENT NOT IN PAID WORK AT Q.259 (NOT coded 01 at Q.259).	2	→ Ask Q.262

262. Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?

Yes	1	→ Go to Q.265
No	2	→ Ask Q.263
(Don't know)	8	

263. Have you ever had a paid job?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.264
No	2	→ Go to Q.282
(Don't know)	8	

264. In what year were you last in a paid job?

WRITE IN YEAR:

(Don't know) = 8888

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE ONLY ONE ANSWER. If Respondent currently in work (code 01 at Q.259 or code 1 at Q.262), ask Q.265 to Q.279 about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (code 1 at Q.263), ask Q.265 to Q.279 about last job.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If the respondent has more than one job, they should answer about the one which occupies them for the most hours per week. If they have two jobs that are exactly equal, they should answer about the more highly paid of the two.

265. In your main job are/were you... READ OUT...

...an employee,	1	→ Go to Q.267
self-employed,	2	→ Go to Q.266
or, working for your own family's business?	3	→ Go to Q.267
(Don't know)	8	

266. How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

WRITE IN number of employees: → Go to Q.268

(Don't know) = 88888

267. Do/did you have a work contract of... READ OUT...

...unlimited duration,	1
or, limited duration,	2
or, do/did you have <u>no contract</u> ?	3
(Don't know)	8

268. Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked... READ OUT...

...under 10,	1
10 to 24,	2
25 to 99,	3
100 to 499,	4
or, 500 or more?	5
(Don't know)	8

269. In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.270
No	2	→ Go to Q.271
(Don't know)	8	

270. How many people are/were you responsible for?

WRITE IN:

(Don't know) = 88888

I am going to read out a list of things about your working life.

[SHOWCARD SC 37] Please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...READ OUT...

	I have/ had no influence	I have/had complete control	(Don't know)
271. ...to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88
272. ...to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

273. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

INTERVIEWER: 0 HOURS CONTRACT SHOULD BE CODED AS 0 HOURS. ACCEPTABLE RANGE OF RESPONSES IS BETWEEN 0 AND 168 HOURS

WRITE IN HOURS:

(Don't know) = 888

(Do not have set 'basic' or contracted number of hours) = 555

274. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime. ?

INTERVIEWER: ACCEPTABLE RANGE OF RESPONSES IS BETWEEN 0 AND 168 HOURS

WRITE IN HOURS:

(Don't know) = 888

**275. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?
WRITE IN**

276. Which of the following types of organisation on this card do/did you work for?

INTERVIEWER: CODE ONLY ONE ANSWER

Central or local government	01
Other public sector (such as education and health)	02
A state-owned enterprise	03
A private firm	04
Self-employed	05
Other	06
(Don't know)	88

**277. What is/was the name or title of your main job?
WRITE IN**

**278. In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?
WRITE IN**

**279. What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?
WRITE IN**

280. In any of the jobs you have ever had, which of the following things were you exposed to?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Vibrations from hand tools or machinery	1
b.	Tiring or painful positions	2
c.	Manually lifting or moving people	3
d.	Manually carrying or moving heavy loads	4
e.	(None of these)	5
f.	(Don't know)	8

281. And in any of the jobs you have ever had, which of the following things were you exposed to?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Very loud noise	01
b.	Very hot temperatures	02
c.	Very cold temperatures	03
d.	Radiation such as X-rays	04
e.	Handling, breathing in or being in contact with chemical products, vapours or substances	05
f.	Breathing in other types of smoke, fumes, powder or dust	06
g.	(None of these)	55
h.	(Don't know)	88

ASK ALL

282. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.283
No	2	→ Go to Q.285
(Don't know)	8	

283. Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

284. Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?

INTERVIEWER: THESE PERIODS REFER TO THE PERIODS OF MORE THAN 3 MONTHS AT Q.282.

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

285. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? IF YES, is that currently or previously?

Yes, currently	1
Yes, previously	2
No	3
(Don't know)	8

286. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1	→ Ask Q.287
No	2	→ Go to Q.288

287. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not answered)	99

288. [SHOWCARD SC 13] Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Generally speaking, would you say you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

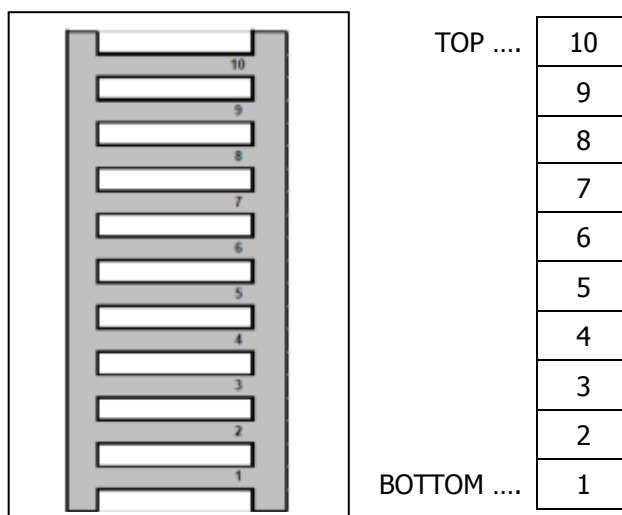
289. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

290. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Do not know)	8

291. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?



292. [SHOWCARD SC 38] In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right' or 'liberal' and 'conservative'. Where would you place your views on this scale?

Extremely liberal (or left)	1
Liberal (or left)	2
Slightly liberal (or left)	3
Moderate, middle of the road	4
Slightly conservative (or right)	5
Conservative (or right)	6
Extremely conservative (or right)	7
(Do not know)	8

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

293. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, SPECIFY	11

294. Do any of the problems listed on this card apply to your accommodation?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.
Yes to any of the problems listed should be coded 'yes'. If Respondent has more than one home, they should think about the accommodation where they spend most of their time.

	Yes	No	(Do not know)
a. Mould or rot in windows, doors or floors	1	2	8
b. Damp walls or leaking roof	1	2	8
c. Lack of indoor flushing toilet	1	2	8
d. Lack of bath or shower	1	2	8
e. Overcrowding	1	2	8
f. Extremely hot or extremely cold	1	2	8

295. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

296. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ Skip to Q.298

297. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (outside yard)	3

298. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

299. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

300. [SHOWCARD SC 39] Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total monthly income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.

J	Less than R 950	01
R	R 951 - R 1 500	02
C	R 1 501 – R 2 000	03
M	R 2 001 – R 2 700	04
F	R 2 701 – R 3 450	05
S	R 3 451 – R 4 500	06
K	R 4 501 – R 6 200	07
P	R 6 201 – R 10 350	08
D	R 10 351 – R 19 300	09
H	More than R19 300	10
	(Refused to answer)	77
	(Don't know)	88

301. Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

Living comfortably on present income	1
Coping on present income	2
Finding it difficult on present income	3
Finding it very difficult on present income	4
(Don't know)	8

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION